

Sanitation and Water for All

High Level Meeting, 23 April 2010

German Development Cooperation
Profile 2010

Germany

Partner Sanitation and Water for All

WASH aid policy

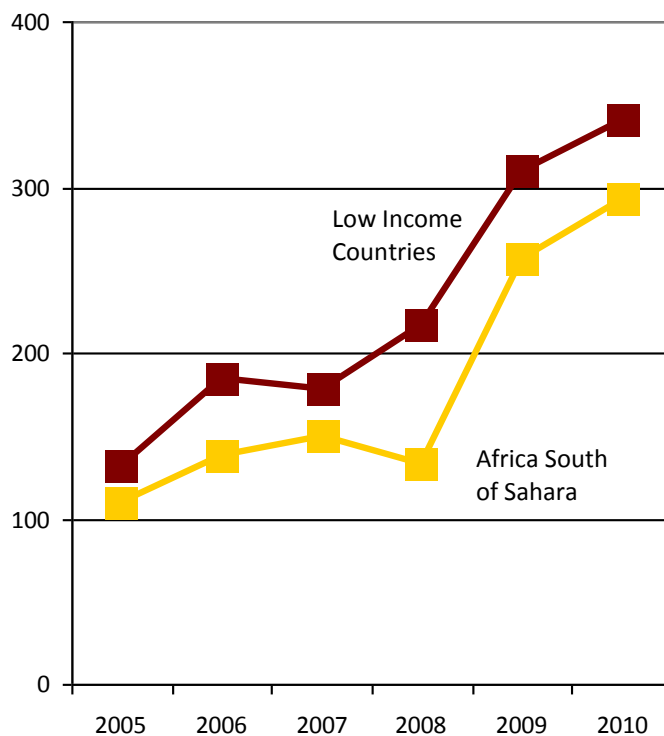
Germany has traditionally been one of the world's largest bilateral donors in the water and sanitation sector and is currently the largest donor in Africa. Germany's Water Sector Strategy adopts IWRM principles and focuses on reaching the MDGs, highlighting pro-poor and human rights based approaches as well as on sanitation. Capacity development and sector reforms are particular focal areas of German support to facilitate country-driven progress.

WASH aid prioritization criteria

1. WASH is a priority for partner countries
2. Low access
3. Poverty
4. Established presence in-country or in-region
5. Governance performance of partner country
6. Relevance and significance of German contribution

Strong increase in bilateral support to low income countries / Support to SSA doubles from 2008 to 2010

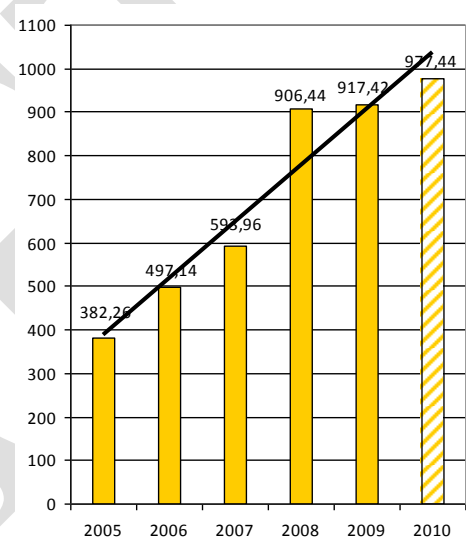
Commitments in Million USD, 2005-2010



Source: OECD QWIS 2005-2008, Internal Planning 2009 + 2010

Total bilateral commitments to the water and sanitation sector more than doubled

Million USD, 2005-2010



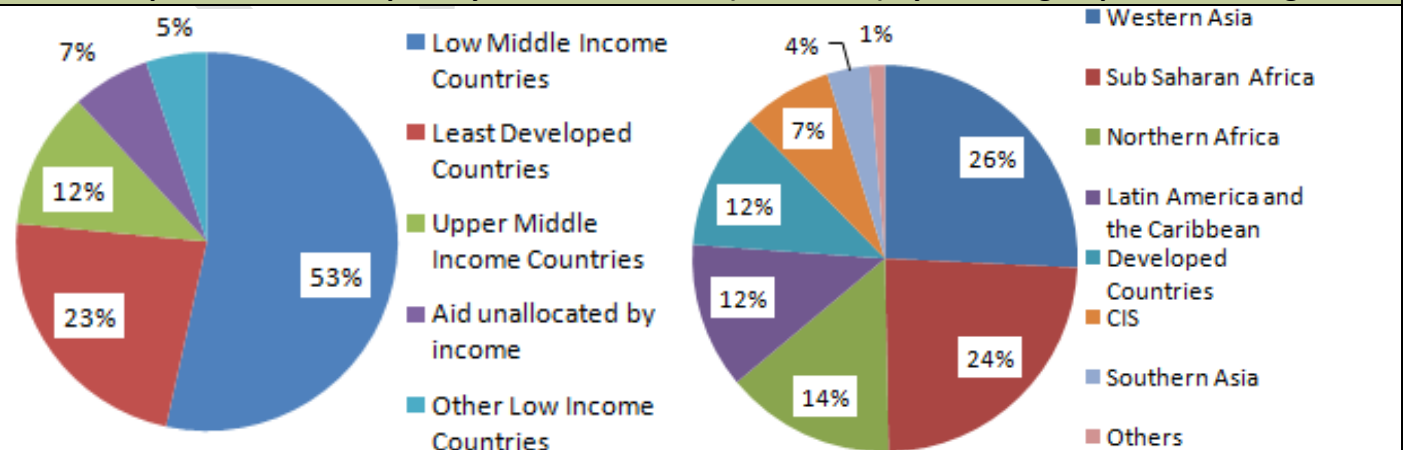
Source: OECD QWIS 2005-2008, Internal Planning 2009 + 2010

Accountability

Specific Target

Germany is committed to provide access to drinking water to 25 million people and sanitation to 5 million people in Sub Saharan Africa by 2015.

WASH aid priorities: Break up of 3 year commitments (2006-2008) by income group and MDG region



Share of Low Income Partner Countries (2010)

Low Income Countries 43%

Others 57%

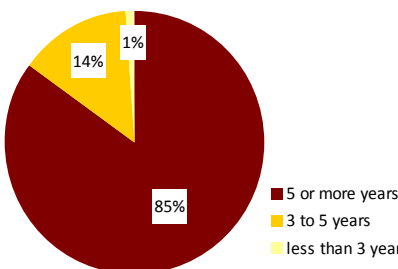
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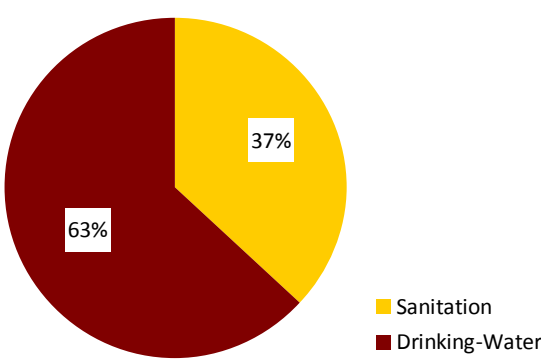
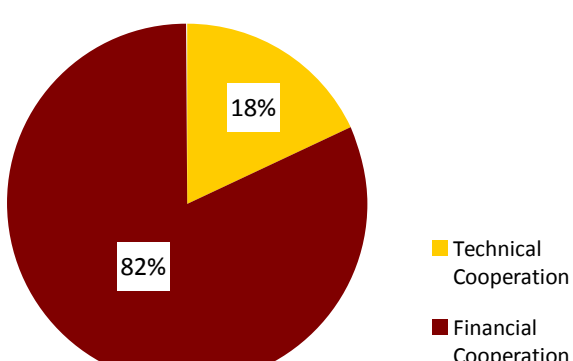
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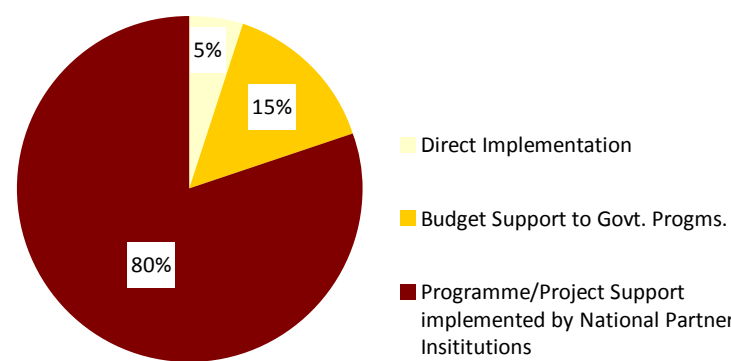
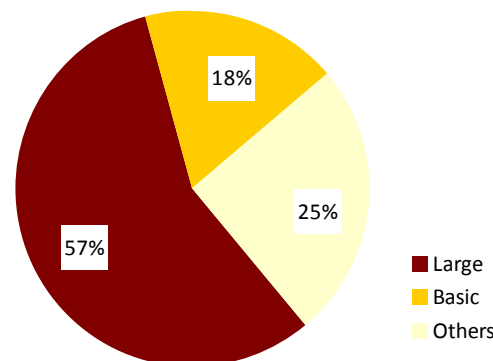
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Reporting	Predictability
<p>The Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ) regularly publishes reports on development assistance, which include substantive sections on WASH. Parliament inquiries regularly into the sector, e.g. on Sanitation (2008) and the Human Right to Water (2010).</p>	 <p>85% of all WASH aid commitments were for 5 years or more. The amount of aid allocated to the WASH sector is expected to be stable over the next three years.</p>

Percentage of sanitation vs. drinking water Status as of 2008	Emphasis on capacity development Percentage of TC vs FC from 2006 to 2009
	

Funding channels (2008)	Basic vs. large systems (commitments, 2008)
	

Alignment and Harmonisation

Germany leads donor co-ordination in eight countries: Burundi, Egypt, Kenya, Mali, Peru, Tanzania, Uganda and Zambia; Germany is part of donor co-ordination fora for WASH aid in Afghanistan, Benin, Bolivia, Burkina Faso, Chad, DRC, Jordan, Lebanon, Macedonia, Morocco, Namibia, Nicaragua, Palestinian Territories, Phillipines, Rwanda, Sudan, Syria and Yemen.

Tied vs. untied aid	Aid coordinated with country programmes	Use of country procurement systems	Use of Project Implementation Units
<p>German aid is to 88% untied (OECD 2010, data from 2008). Grants and loans for financial aid are entirely untied.</p>	<p>100%</p>	<p>Country procurement systems are used in two third of Germany's ODA to the water sector.</p>	<p>None</p>

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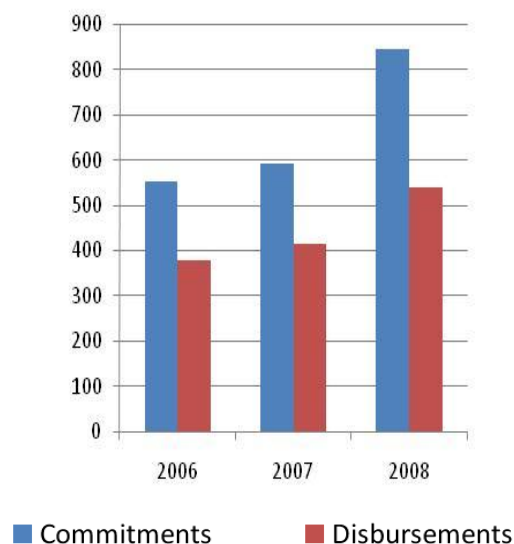
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WASH aid bilateral commitments and disbursements

Million USD, 2007 constant



German contribution to multilateral organisations spent on WASH

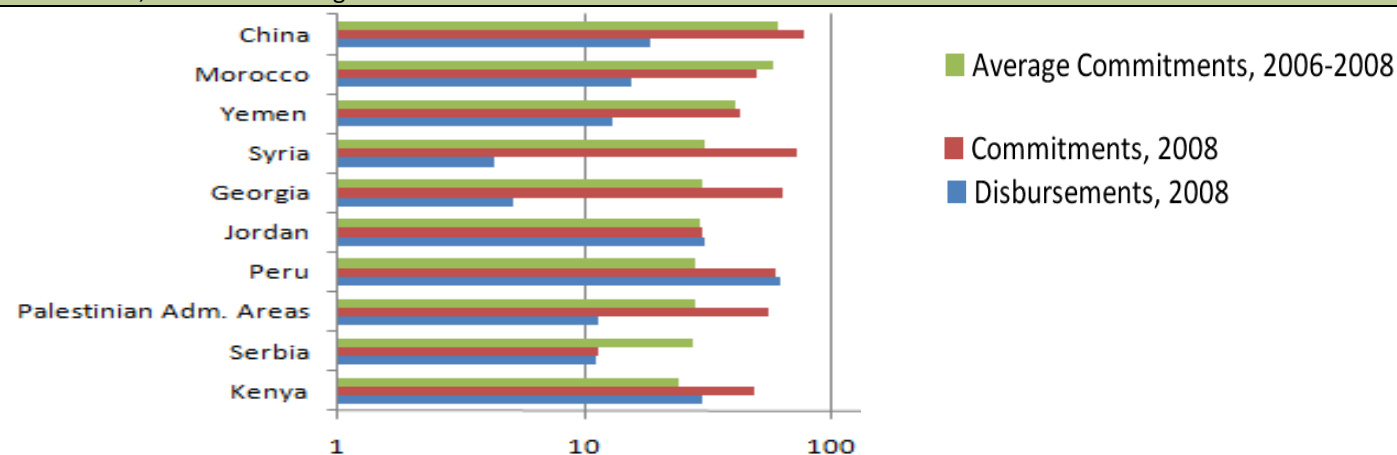
Million USD, 2007

Organisation	Contribution
Global Environment Facility (GEF)	1,7
African Development Fund (AfDF)	20,1
Asian Development Fund (AsDF)	5,8
International Development Association (IDA)	99,7
European Commission (EC)	105,5
Total	233,0

Source: Imputed Multilateral Contributions, OECD Secretariat Estimation [April 2010]

Ten highest WASH aid recipients, ordered average commitments (2006-2008)

Million USD, 2007 constant logarithmic scale



Partner countries of German Development Cooperation in the water sector (January 2010)

Sub-Saharan Africa	Asia	Latin America	Central-, East- and Southeast-Europe	Middle East/ Mediterranean Area
Benin	Afghanistan	Bolivia	Albania	Algeria
Burkina Faso		Nicaragua	Bosnia-Herzegovina	Egypt
Burundi		Peru	Kosovo	Jordan
DR Congo			Montenegro	Lebanon
Kenya			Serbia	Morocco
Mali				Palestinian Territories
Sudan				Syria
Tanzania				Tunisia
Uganda				Yemen
Zambia				